Maryknoll Office for Global Concerns

Policy Brief 3: Climate Change

Climate Change and Care for Creation

Inspired by the gospel and Maryknoll missioners' commitment to stand with vulnerable communities around the world, we offer two-page briefs as resources on the intersection of global policy and Catholic social thought.

See

In 2021, the UN Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change released a shocking **report** on the latest climate data, saying we have reached a "**code red for humanity**." These leading scientists say it is indisputable that **human activities are causing climate change**, making extreme climate events, including heat waves, heavy rainfall, and droughts, more frequent and severe – at a rate unprecedented in the last 2000 years.

These changes are prompting increased crop failure, food insecurity, forest fires, and sea level rise. And these conditions are driving migration, homelessness, loss of livelihoods and biodiversity. Climate change is altering our fundamental relationship with nature and each other.

Climate change touches all of our lives, but some people and places are affected more severely. Both in the United States and around the world, populations marginalized by gender, race, class, caste, religion, ethnicity, and ability are more vulnerable to climate impacts and less able to respond. Also, while high-income nations produce the bulk of emissions, low-income nations, which produce far less emissions, bear the brunt of climate impacts without the resources to respond.

The United States, the world's wealthiest nation and highest emitter, has a **unique responsibility** to reduce emissions and assist low- and middle- income countries to transition to renewable energy and adapt to climate change. Examples include investing in solar panels, sea walls, and drought-resistant crops, as well as financing relocation for some communities. In the report, scientists tell us that current emissions have made lasting damage but some warming can be reversed if countries work together to make deep and rapid emissions cuts. The **best-case scenario** is to keep the average global temperature rise to **1.5** °C (2.7 °F) above pre-industrial era levels, the goal set by the Paris Agreement in 2015.

As **Pope Francis** and more than 40 religious leaders said in their **appeal** to world leaders at the **UN Climate Talks in Scotland**, "We have inherited a garden: we must not leave a desert to our children."

Facts About Climate Change

- Climate change in the U.S. is projected to increase inequities, strain infrastructure and the electric grid, cause sea level rise and biodiversity loss, and disrupt agricultural patterns in the next few decades.
- To limit warming to 1.5 or 2 °C, countries will have to cut their greenhouse gas emissions to net zero by around 2050. To reach that goal, emissions would have to start dropping "well before 2030" and be on a path to fall by about 45 percent by around 2030.
- The Earth has already experienced <u>1 °C</u> of warming due to human activity and is on track to reach 1.5 °C by about 2040.

COVID-19 and Climate Connections

As typhoons and hurricanes hit parts of Asia and Central America, people have had to shelter together, increasing the risk of transmission. In the Amazon, smokey fires and COVID-19 compromised indigenous peoples' respiratory systems, making them more sensitive to the health impacts of both. In East Africa, where very few have access to covid vaccines, millions of people are struggling to survive climate-fueled floods in South Sudan and droughts in Ethiopia, Somalia and Kenya.

Judge

Concern for the environment has been incorporated into Catholic Social Teaching through the writings of the three most recent popes. In 1990 Pope John Paul II <u>stated</u>, "Christians, in particular, realize that their responsibility within creation and their duty towards nature and the Creator are an essential part of their faith." In 2009 Pope Benedict XVI <u>wrote</u>, "The environment is God's gift to everyone, and in our use of it we have a responsibility towards the poor, towards future generations and towards humanity as a whole."

In his landmark 2015 encyclical, <u>Laudato Si'</u>, Pope Francis explored the spiritual roots of the ecological crisis: "[The earth] now cries out to us because of the harm we have inflicted on her by our irresponsible use and abuse of the goods with which God has endowed her."

Pope Francis has <u>urged</u> all people of good will to work together to care for our common home and avert the growing ecological crisis, including through the Paris Agreement: "All governments should strive to honor the commitments made in Paris, in order to avoid the worst consequences of the climate crisis."

Act

Climate change is no longer a problem only facing future generations. We should urge our leaders to take strategic action now, and at every level, to mitigate the effects of climate change and assist those who suffer from its effects.

Advocate for policies that will reduce emissions, create green jobs, and support community resilience from climate events, and provide relief for climate related disasters such as hurricanes and wildfires. This policy advocacy can happen with your city council, state officials and federal officials. You can advocate for climate policy in your local community and up to international climate finance for our neighbors in low- and middle-income countries. Incorporate your family, parish, or larger community in these actions.

Maryknoll Experience



"...[We] study and discuss *Laudato Si*" in the rural parish [in El Salvador] where I live and we implement what we can through our agricultural and environmental ministries... The main effects of climate change here are the abnormally extreme wet and dry seasons and catastrophic storms that result from altered weather patterns. Insufficient or excessive rainfall leads directly to hunger among the poor..."

<u>Peg Vamosy</u>, Maryknoll Lay Missioner

Pray

All-powerful God, you are present in the whole universe and in the smallest of your creatures. You embrace with your tenderness all that exists. Pour out upon us the power of your love, that we may protect life and beauty. Fill us with peace, that we may live as brothers and sisters, harming no one.

- Pope Francis, Laudato Si'

Three Ways to Take Action

Sign up to receive our action alerts to tell your elected officials to care for Creation. www.maryknollogc.org **Join** the Laudato Si Movement to connect with Catholics around the world. www.laudatosimovement.org **Connect** with U.S. Catholics at the Catholic Climate Covenant www.catholicclimatecovenant.org